

**Quantitative determination of Glucose in Serum / Plasma / Urine**  
**Only for *In Vitro* Diagnostic use**

**ORDER INFORMATION**

REF	Cont.
GLU500	1 X 500 mL
GLU500	5 X 100 mL
GLU1000	1 X 1000 mL
GLU5000	1 X 5000 mL

**CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE**

Glucose is a major source of energy for most cells of the body; insulin facilitates glucose entry into the cells. Diabetes is a disease manifested by hyperglycemia patients with diabetes demonstrate an inability to produce insulin. Clinical diagnosis should not be made on a single test result; it should integrate clinical and other laboratory data.

**Method**

“GOD-PAP”: enzymatic photometric test

**PRINCIPLE**

Glucose is determined after enzymatic oxidation in the presence of glucose oxidase. The hydrogen peroxide formed reacts, under catalysis of peroxidase, with phenol and 4-aminophenazone to form a red-violet quinonemine dye as indicator.

**REAGENT**

Reagent I : Glucose Reagent  
Glucose standard : 100 mg/dl (5.54 mmol/L)

**REAGENT PREPARATION**

The Reagent is ready to use.

**REAGENT STORAGE AND STABILITY**

Reagent is stable till expiry when stored at 2 - 8°C.  
Store protected from light.

**WARNING AND PRECAUTIONS**

- For in vitro diagnostic use.
- Do not use components beyond the expiration date.
- Do not mix materials from different kit lot numbers.
- Exercise the normal precautions required for handling all laboratory reagents.
- The reagent contains preservative. Do not swallow. Avoid contact with skin and mucous membranes.
- For detailed information refer Material Safety Data Sheet.

**WASTE MANAGEMENT**

Please refer to local legal requirements.

**MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED**

- NaCl solution 9 g/L
- General laboratory equipment

**SAMPLE COLLECTION AND PRESERVATION**

**Serum or heparin plasma**

Separate at the latest 1h after blood collection from cellular contents.

7 days at 4 – 8°C

1 day at –20°C

Stability in serum (separated from cellular contents, hemolysis free) without adding a glycolytic inhibitor

8 h at 25°C

72 h at 4°C

Only freeze once! Discard contaminated specimens!

**ASSAY PROCEDURE**

**Operating Instructions**

- Check reagent inventories at least daily to ensure that quantities are sufficient for the planned work load.

- Bring all reagents, standard and samples to room temperature 18 - 28°C, prior to analysis.

AUTOMATED PARAMETERS	
Wavelength	505 nm (490-550 nm)
Reaction Type	End Point
Cuvette	1 cm light path
Reaction Temperature	37°C
Reaction Type	Increasing
Measurement	Against Reagent Blank
Sample Volume	10µl
Reagent Volume	1000µl
Incubation	05 minutes
Blank Absorbance Limit	< 0.300
Low Normal at 37°C	60mg/dl (3.33 mmol/L)
High Normal at 37°C	110 mg/dl (6.1 mmol/L)
Linearity at 37°C	400mg/dl (22.2 mmol/L)

**MANUAL ASSAY PROCEDURE**

**Pipette into Test Tubes**

	BLANK	STD	SAMPLE
Sample	-	-	10µl
Standard	-	10µl	-
Reagent	1000µl	1000µl	1000µl

Mix & Incubate for 05 min. at 37°C or 15 min. at R.T. Measure absorbance of Sample (AT) and Standard (AS) against Reagent Blank at 505 nm. The colour is stable for 30 min. at R.T.

**SAMPLE DILUTIONS**

- This method is linear upto a concentration of 400 mg/dL.
- Dilute samples above this concentration 1:1 with 0.9% saline
- Repeat assay. Multiply the result by 2.

**CALCULATION**

Results are calculated, usually automatically by the instrument, as follows:

$$\text{Total Glucose (mg/dl)} = \text{AT/AS} \times \text{Conc of Standard}$$

**CLIBRATORS AND CONTROLS**

For the calibration of automated photometric systems the commercially available suitable multi-calibrator is recommended.

The assigned values of this **Glucose Standard** have been made traceable to the reference method gas chromatography – isotope dilution mass spectrometry (GC-IDMS).

It is recommended to run a normal and a pathological control serum which is commercially available to verify the performance of the measured procedure. The value of controls should fall within the established limit.

Each laboratory should establish corrective action in case of deviations in control recovery.

**PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

**WITHIN RUN**

Sample	Mean Concentration	SD	CV %
Randox 2	114.23	0.11	0.09
Randox 3	281.09	0.06	0.02%

**RUN TO RUN**

Sample	Mean Concentration	SD	CV %
Randox 2	114.24	0.08	0.07
Randox 3	281.08	0.03	0.01

#### LINEARITY

The method is linear upto a concentration of 400mg/dL. Dilute samples above this concentration 1:1 with 0.9% saline solution and repeat assay. Multiply the result by 2.

**Limit of detection:** The limit of detection for Glucose is 2 mg/dL.

#### METHOD COMPARISON

A comparison of Paramcare Glucose with a commercially available assay (x) using 20 samples gave following results:  $R^2 = 0.9800$

#### REFERENCE VALUES

Serum/Plasma (Fasting)	70 - 110 mg/dl
(2 hrs. P. P.)	upto 150 mg/dl
Urine	<0.5 g/24 h

The reference values are to be considered as indicative only. Every laboratory should establish its own normal range.

#### LIMITATION OF THE PROCEDURE

- For diagnostic purposes, the results should always be assessed in conjunction with the patient's medical history, clinical examination and other findings.






#### INTERFERENCE

- Hemoglobin: No interference found upto 400 mg/dL.
- Bilirubin: No interference found upto 20mg /dL.
- Lipemia: No interference found upto 400 mg/dL.
- These characteristics have been obtained using an automatic analyzer. Results may vary if a different instrument or a manual procedure is used.

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Teitz, N.W., Fundamentals of Clin. Chem., Philadelphia. W.B. Saunders (1970) Trinder.P., "Determination of Blood Glucose Using 4 Aminophenazone."

#### GLOSSARY OF SYMBOL

	Consult Instruction for Use
	Catalog Number
	Store between
	Manufacturer
	Keep away from sunlight



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